Appendix to Where We Stand 7th Edition
Update 3: Racial Segregation

This document is a supplemental appendix for the Where We Stand 7th Edition Update on Racial Segregation.
The following pages contain additional tables for years not included in the full report.
To view the full report on Racial Segregation, go to www.ewgateway.org/wws/

Contents

Black and White Segregation
Based on the dissimilarity index, 1980

Rank	City	Index
1	Chicago	87.9
2	Detroit	87.1
3	Cleveland	85.4
4	Milwaukee	83.8
5	Miami	81.6
6	St. Louis	81.5
7	Los Angeles	80.8
8	New York	80.8
9	Buffalo	79.9
10	Indianapolis	78.3
11	Tampa	78.0
12	Dallas	77.9
13	Cincinnati	77.5
14	Kansas City	77.3
15	Atlanta	76.8
16	Philadelphia	76.7
17	Boston	74.5
18	Baltimore	73.7
19	Houston	73.4
20	Louisville	73.0
21	Columbus	71.9
22	Pittsburgh	71.8
23	Birmingham	71.7
24	San Francisco	71.5
25	Oklahoma City	71.2
26	Hartford	70.7
27	Orlando	70.5
	Peer Average	70.0
28	Washington, D.C.	69.4
29	New Orleans	69.3
30	Denver	69.0
31	Portland	68.7
32	Memphis	68.4
33	Providence	67.5
34	Minneapolis	67.1
35	Jacksonville	67.0
36	Nashville	65.0
37	Austin	64.7
38	Seattle	64.5
39	San Diego	63.9
40	Richmond	62.7
41	Las Vegas	62.5
42	Phoenix	61.3
43	San Antonio	61.2
44	Virginia Beach	59.0
45	Sacramento	57.8
46	Charlotte	53.1
47	Riverside	52.5
48	Salt Lake City	47.7
49	San Jose	47.6
50	Raleigh	45.6

Source: US2010 Project

Black and White Segregation
Based on the dissimilarity index, 1990

Rank	City	Index
1	Detroit	87.3
2	Chicago	84.2
3	Cleveland	82.6
4	Milwaukee	82.6
5	New York	80.3
6	Buffalo	80.0
7	St. Louis	77.1
8	Cincinnati	75.4
9	Philadelphia	74.7
10	Indianapolis	74.6
11	Miami	73.7
12	Los Angeles	72.7
13	Kansas City	72.6
14	Baltimore	71.0
15	Birmingham	70.2
16	Pittsburgh	70.0
17	Louisville	69.7
18	Tampa	69.6
19	Hartford	68.5
20	Boston	68.4
21	New Orleans	67.8
22	Columbus	67.4
23	San Francisco	66.7
24	Atlanta	66.0
25	Houston	65.1
26	Washington, D.C.	65.0
27	Memphis	65.0
28	Denver	64.7
	Peer Average	64.5
29	Portland	63.2
30	Dallas	62.9
31	Minneapolis	62.2
32	Oklahoma City	60.0
33	Providence	60.0
34	Nashville	59.6
35	Orlando	58.5
36	San Diego	57.9
37	Jacksonville	57.7
38	Richmond	56.8
39	Seattle	56.2
40	San Antonio	56.1
41	Sacramento	55.6
42	Austin	54.0
43	Charlotte	51.3
44	Phoenix	49.9
45	Virginia Beach	49.2
46	Las Vegas	48.9
47	Riverside	43.6
48	Salt Lake City	43.2
49	San Jose	42.8
50	Raleigh	41.6

Source: US2010 Project

Black and White Segregation
Based on the dissimilarity index, 2000

Rank	City	Index
1	Detroit	84.8
2	Milwaukee	82.1
3	Chicago	80.4
4	New York	78.9
5	Cleveland	77.1
6	Buffalo	76.7
7	St. Louis	73.2
8	Cincinnati	72.3
9	Indianapolis	70.6
10	Philadelphia	70.1
11	Kansas City	69.2
12	Birmingham	68.9
13	Miami	68.5
14	New Orleans	68.4
15	Los Angeles	68.1
16	Baltimore	67.5
17	Pittsburgh	67.0
18	Boston	65.9
19	Memphis	65.3
20	Houston	65.3
21	Hartford	64.5
22	Atlanta	63.7
23	San Francisco	63.7
24	Louisville	63.6
25	Tampa	63.5
26	Columbus	62.8
27	Washington, D.C.	62.7
28	Denver	61.9
	Peer Average	60.8
29	Dallas	59.3
30	Minneapolis	58.1
31	Nashville	56.4
32	Sacramento	56.0
33	Providence	55.3
34	Orlando	54.9
35	Richmond	54.4
36	San Diego	53.8
37	Oklahoma City	53.7
38	Jacksonville	53.3
39	San Antonio	51.8
40	Charlotte	51.8
41	Austin	51.2
42	Seattle	49.6
43	Portland	47.4
44	Virginia Beach	45.9
45	Riverside	45.4
46	Phoenix	43.3
47	Raleigh	40.5
48	San Jose	39.8
49	Las Vegas	38.9
50	Salt Lake City	34.9

Source: US2010 Project

Black and White Segregation
Based on the dissimilarity index, 2006-2010

Rank	City	Index
1	Milwaukee	81.3
2	New York	78.4
3	Chicago	77.8
4	Detroit	77.5
5	Cleveland	75.4
6	Buffalo	74.1
7	St. Louis	73.0
8	Cincinnati	70.8
9	Los Angeles	70.3
10	Philadelphia	69.1
11	Pittsburgh	67.7
12	Birmingham	67.4
13	Indianapolis	67.1
14	Boston	66.9
15	Baltimore	66.6
16	Miami	66.1
17	Denver	65.8
18	Hartford	64.4
19	Kansas City	64.3
20	San Francisco	64.2
21	Columbus	63.6
22	Memphis	63.5
23	New Orleans	63.2
24	Washington, D.C.	63.0
25	Houston	62.6
	Peer Average	61.2
26	Louisville	59.6
27	Atlanta	59.6
28	Tampa	59.3
29	Dallas	58.4
30	Providence	58.3
31	Sacramento	57.8
32	Minneapolis	56.6
33	San Diego	56.2
34	Oklahoma City	55.4
35	Nashville	55.0
36	Richmond	54.9
37	Portland	54.0
38	Charlotte	54.0
39	Salt Lake City	53.9
40	Jacksonville	53.5
41	Orlando	53.0
42	Seattle	53.0
43	Austin	52.9
44	San Antonio	52.7
45	Phoenix	49.8
46	Virginia Beach	48.7
47	Riverside	47.9
48	San Jose	46.0
49	Raleigh	42.8
50	Las Vegas	41.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Black-White Segregation
Based on the dissimilarity index, 2011-2015

Rank	City	Index
1	Milwaukee	80.7
2	New York	76.8
3	Chicago	75.9
4	Detroit	74.1
5	Cleveland	73.5
6	Buffalo	72.5
7	St. Louis	71.5
8	Los Angeles	68.0
9	Cincinnati	67.5
10	Philadelphia	67.4
11	Pittsburgh	66.6
12	Hartford	66.3
13	Boston	65.8
14	New Orleans	64.7
15	Birmingham	64.6
16	Baltimore	64.6
17	Indianapolis	64.5
18	Miami	64.3
19	Columbus	63.1
20	Denver	62.9
21	San Francisco	62.1
22	Washington, D.C.	61.7
23	Houston	61.4
24	Memphis	60.3
	Peer Average	59.5
25	Kansas City	59.4
26	Atlanta	58.7
27	Louisville	58.4
28	Providence	57.7
29	Dallas	57.5
30	Sacramento	57.2
31	Minneapolis	56.4
32	Tampa	55.8
33	Nashville	54.7
34	Charlotte	53.5
35	Jacksonville	53.0
36	San Diego	52.9
37	Richmond	52.4
38	Oklahoma City	52.2
39	Seattle	52.2
40	Salt Lake City	51.2
41	Austin	51.1
42	Portland	50.9
43	San Antonio	49.3
44	Orlando	49.2
45	Phoenix	49.2
46	Virginia Beach	47.5
47	Riverside	47.3
48	San Jose	44.8
49	Raleigh	42.0
50	Las Vegas	39.8

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Diversity

Based on the diversity index, 1980

Rank	City	Index
1	San Antonio	56.0
2	Los Angeles	55.1
3	Miami	51.8
4	Houston	51.3
5	New Orleans	50.3
6	San Francisco	50.0
7	Memphis	49.8
8	Washington, D.C.	47.4
9	New York	47.1
10	Chicago	46.0
11	Virginia Beach	45.3
12	Austin	44.3
13	Richmond	44.2
14	San Jose	43.3
15	Baltimore	41.4
16	Riverside	41.2
17	San Diego	40.9
18	Birmingham	40.4
19	Atlanta	39.9
20	Dallas	39.2
21	Jacksonville	38.0
22	Detroit	37.1
23	Raleigh	36.3
24	Philadelphia	35.5
25	Charlotte	35.3
26	Sacramento	34.7
27	Las Vegas	34.7
Peer Average		**34.3**
28	Phoenix	33.3
29	Cleveland	32.3
30	Denver	32.1
31	St. Louis	31.1
32	Orlando	29.9
33	Nashville	29.2
34	Kansas City	28.5
35	Oklahoma City	27.3
36	Tampa	26.6
37	Milwaukee	25.4
38	Indianapolis	24.7
39	Louisville	24.6
40	Columbus	22.9
41	Hartford	21.9
42	Cincinnati	21.9
43	Seattle	21.3
44	Buffalo	21.1
45	Pittsburgh	15.6
46	Salt Lake City	15.6
47	Boston	15.5
48	Portland	14.7
49	Providence	11.7
50	Minneapolis	10.6

Source: US2010 Project

Based on the diversity index, 1990

Rank	City	Index
1	Miami	59.1
2	Los Angeles	57.5
3	Houston	57.2
4	San Antonio	55.5
5	San Francisco	55.2
6	New York	53.7
7	New Orleans	52.5
8	Washington, D.C.	51.5
9	San Jose	51.4
10	Riverside	51.0
11	Memphis	50.4
12	Chicago	49.5
13	San Diego	48.6
14	Austin	48.2
15	Virginia Beach	47.0
16	Dallas	46.1
17	Richmond	45.3
18	Atlanta	43.0
19	Baltimore	42.9
20	Sacramento	41.9
21	Birmingham	40.3
22	Las Vegas	40.0
23	Detroit	39.9
24	Philadelphia	38.6
25	Jacksonville	38.2
26	Raleigh	38.1
Peer Average		**37.8**
27	Phoenix	37.6
28	Orlando	36.6
29	Charlotte	35.6
30	Denver	35.1
31	Cleveland	34.8
32	Oklahoma City	33.9
33	Milwaukee	32.4
34	St. Louis	31.2
35	Tampa	29.5
36	Hartford	29.0
37	Kansas City	28.9
38	Nashville	28.3
39	Seattle	26.7
40	Indianapolis	25.4
41	Buffalo	24.4
42	Columbus	24.2
43	Louisville	23.8
44	Boston	23.7
45	Cincinnati	22.3
46	Portland	18.9
47	Salt Lake City	18.7
48	Providence	17.1
49	Pittsburgh	16.0
50	Minneapolis	15.6

Source: US2010 Project

Based on the diversity index, 2000

Rank	City	Index
1	Miami	63.4
2	Houston	61.8
3	New York	59.5
4	Washington, D.C.	58.8
5	San Francisco	58.3
6	Riverside	57.1
7	Chicago	56.5
8	Dallas	55.8
9	New Orleans	55.3
10	Los Angeles	55.0
11	San Antonio	54.9
12	San Diego	54.3
13	Atlanta	54.0
14	Memphis	53.8
15	Las Vegas	53.7
16	Austin	52.8
17	San Jose	52.5
18	Virginia Beach	52.2
19	Orlando	51.3
20	Sacramento	50.7
21	Richmond	49.5
22	Baltimore	47.9
23	Phoenix	47.4
24	Raleigh	45.5
25	Detroit	45.3
26	Philadelphia	45.2
27	Jacksonville	44.7
Peer Average		**44.6**
28	Birmingham	44.6
29	Denver	43.8
30	Charlotte	43.8
31	Oklahoma City	42.4
32	Milwaukee	41.2
33	Cleveland	40.2
34	Tampa	39.3
35	Seattle	38.6
36	Hartford	37.5
37	St. Louis	35.9
38	Kansas City	35.7
39	Nashville	34.8
40	Boston	32.8
41	Indianapolis	31.8
42	Columbus	31.2
43	Salt Lake City	31.1
44	Portland	31.0
45	Buffalo	30.2
46	Louisville	29.4
47	Providence	27.2
48	Minneapolis	26.7
49	Cincinnati	26.5
50	Pittsburgh	19.5

Source: US2010 Project

Based on the diversity index, 2006-2010

Rank	City	Index
1	Miami	63.6
2	Houston	62.7
3	Washington, D.C.	62.6
4	New York	60.7
5	Atlanta	60.2
6	Dallas	59.7
7	Chicago	58.7
8	Orlando	58.7
9	Las Vegas	58.0
10	San Francisco	57.1
11	Memphis	57.0
12	New Orleans	57.0
13	Virginia Beach	55.7
14	Riverside	55.0
15	Austin	54.8
16	San Diego	54.4
17	Sacramento	54.1
18	Richmond	54.0
19	Baltimore	53.7
20	San Antonio	53.5
21	Los Angeles	52.1
22	Raleigh	52.0
23	Phoenix	51.4
24	Charlotte	50.7
25	Philadelphia	50.6
26	Jacksonville	49.7
27	San Jose	49.3
Peer Average		**48.4**
28	Birmingham	48.3
29	Denver	47.6
30	Detroit	47.5
31	Oklahoma City	47.4
32	Tampa	47.3
33	Milwaukee	46.6
34	Seattle	45.1
35	Cleveland	43.2
36	Hartford	43.2
37	Kansas City	40.6
38	Nashville	40.4
39	St. Louis	39.4
40	Indianapolis	38.8
41	Boston	38.6
42	Columbus	37.4
43	Salt Lake City	37.4
44	Portland	36.3
45	Louisville	34.7
46	Minneapolis	34.0
47	Buffalo	33.8
48	Providence	32.7
49	Cincinnati	30.8
50	Pittsburgh	22.6

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Based on the diversity index, 2011-2015

Rank	City	Index
1	Washington, D.C.	63.7
2	Miami	63.1
3	Houston	62.3
4	Atlanta	61.8
5	New York	61.4
6	Dallas	60.8
7	Orlando	60.5
8	Chicago	59.5
9	New Orleans	58.9
10	Las Vegas	58.8
11	Memphis	57.7
12	Virginia Beach	57.3
13	San Francisco	56.2
14	Baltimore	56.0
15	Richmond	55.6
16	Austin	55.3
17	Sacramento	55.0
18	San Diego	54.4
19	Raleigh	54.0
20	Riverside	53.4
21	Charlotte	53.2
22	Philadelphia	53.0
23	San Antonio	52.9
24	Phoenix	52.6
25	Jacksonville	51.7
26	Los Angeles	50.6
27	Tampa	50.5
28	Birmingham	50.0
Peer Average		**49.9**
29	Oklahoma City	49.6
30	Milwaukee	48.7
31	Detroit	48.7
32	Denver	48.6
33	Seattle	47.8
34	San Jose	47.7
35	Hartford	46.5
36	Cleveland	44.9
37	Kansas City	42.5
38	Nashville	42.5
39	Boston	42.2
40	Indianapolis	41.5
41	St. Louis	40.8
42	Columbus	40.2
43	Salt Lake City	39.8
44	Portland	38.6
45	Minneapolis	37.2
46	Louisville	37.0
47	Providence	36.1
48	Buffalo	36.1
49	Cincinnati	32.9
50	Pittsburgh	24.6

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

White Isolation

White population in the community of the average white resident, 1980
Source: US2010 Project

Rank	City	Value
1	Minneapolis	95.5
2	Providence	95.1
3	Pittsburgh	95.1
4	Boston	95.0
5	Buffalo	94.5
6	Cincinnati	94.0
7	Indianapolis	93.5
8	Milwaukee	93.4
9	Louisville	93.3
10	Hartford	93.2
11	Portland	93.2
12	Cleveland	93.0
13	Columbus	92.9
14	St. Louis	92.8
15	Salt Lake City	92.0
16	Kansas City	91.9
17	Detroit	91.8
18	Tampa	91.0
19	Philadelphia	90.7
20	Seattle	90.4
21	Nashville	90.3
22	Oklahoma City	89.5
23	Atlanta	88.9
24	Orlando	88.8
25	Baltimore	88.3
26	Chicago	88.2
27	Birmingham	87.9
28	Jacksonville	87.2
Peer Average		87.0
29	Dallas	86.8
30	Denver	86.2
31	New York	86.1
32	Phoenix	85.9
33	Charlotte	85.3
34	Las Vegas	84.2
35	Raleigh	83.7
36	Richmond	83.0
37	Sacramento	82.4
38	Miami	81.9
39	Washington, D.C.	81.9
40	Memphis	81.1
41	Virginia Beach	80.6
42	Austin	80.6
43	San Diego	80.2
44	New Orleans	80.1
45	Houston	79.1
46	Riverside	78.1
47	San Jose	75.9
48	San Francisco	75.7
49	Los Angeles	74.4
50	San Antonio	66.7

White population in the community of the average white resident, 1990
Source: US2010 Project

Rank	City	Value
1	Pittsburgh	94.7
2	Minneapolis	93.4
3	Cincinnati	93.4
4	Buffalo	93.2
5	Providence	93.1
6	Louisville	92.7
7	Indianapolis	92.3
8	Cleveland	91.8
9	St. Louis	91.6
10	Columbus	91.6
11	Boston	91.4
12	Milwaukee	91.3
13	Detroit	91.1
14	Portland	90.7
15	Hartford	90.5
16	Kansas City	90.5
17	Salt Lake City	90.3
18	Nashville	89.6
19	Philadelphia	88.9
20	Tampa	88.3
21	Birmingham	87.4
22	Seattle	87.3
23	Baltimore	86.2
24	Chicago	84.7
25	Charlotte	84.6
26	Jacksonville	84.5
27	Oklahoma City	84.2
28	Atlanta	84.2
29	Denver	83.8
Peer Average		83.7
30	Orlando	82.6
31	Phoenix	82.5
32	New York	82.0
33	Raleigh	81.0
34	Dallas	80.1
35	Richmond	79.6
36	Las Vegas	79.4
37	Memphis	78.6
38	Sacramento	78.2
39	New Orleans	77.7
40	Washington, D.C.	77.4
41	Virginia Beach	76.7
42	Miami	75.1
43	Austin	75.1
44	San Diego	74.3
45	Houston	71.8
46	San Francisco	69.9
47	Riverside	68.5
48	San Jose	66.8
49	Los Angeles	66.2
50	San Antonio	62.5

White population in the community of the average white, 2000
Source: US2010 Project

Rank	City	Value
1	Pittsburgh	93.0
2	Cincinnati	90.8
3	Buffalo	90.7
4	Louisville	89.2
5	Providence	89.0
6	Minneapolis	88.5
7	Indianapolis	88.5
8	St. Louis	88.4
9	Cleveland	88.0
10	Detroit	87.5
11	Milwaukee	87.5
12	Columbus	87.5
13	Boston	87.0
14	Kansas City	86.3
15	Hartford	86.0
16	Nashville	85.2
17	Birmingham	84.4
18	Philadelphia	84.4
19	Salt Lake City	83.5
20	Portland	83.1
21	Tampa	82.4
22	Baltimore	81.5
23	Charlotte	79.8
24	Seattle	79.2
25	Jacksonville	79.1
26	Denver	78.3
27	Oklahoma City	78.1
Peer Average		78.0
28	Chicago	77.8
29	New York	76.2
30	Atlanta	76.1
31	Richmond	75.7
32	Raleigh	75.7
33	Phoenix	75.5
34	New Orleans	75.3
35	Memphis	74.0
36	Orlando	72.4
37	Dallas	71.9
38	Sacramento	71.3
39	Virginia Beach	70.9
40	Washington, D.C.	70.2
41	Austin	69.7
42	San Diego	67.2
43	Las Vegas	67.0
44	Miami	65.9
45	Houston	65.7
46	San Francisco	62.5
47	Los Angeles	58.4
48	Riverside	58.0
49	San Antonio	57.0
50	San Jose	56.3

White population in the community of the average white resident, 2006-2010
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Rank	City	Value
1	Pittsburgh	91.2
2	Buffalo	88.3
3	Cincinnati	88.1
4	Providence	86.5
5	St. Louis	86.1
6	Louisville	85.6
7	Cleveland	85.4
8	Milwaukee	84.4
9	Minneapolis	84.2
10	Detroit	84.1
11	Indianapolis	84.1
12	Columbus	83.9
13	Boston	83.6
14	Kansas City	82.7
15	Hartford	82.0
16	Nashville	81.7
17	Birmingham	81.0
18	Philadelphia	80.2
19	Salt Lake City	79.3
20	Portland	79.3
21	Baltimore	76.6
22	Tampa	76.5
23	Charlotte	75.6
24	Jacksonville	74.7
25	Denver	74.7
26	Oklahoma City	74.3
27	Seattle	73.6
Peer Average		73.5
28	Chicago	73.3
29	New York	72.5
30	New Orleans	72.2
31	Richmond	72.1
32	Raleigh	71.0
33	Phoenix	70.5
34	Memphis	68.8
35	Virginia Beach	68.7
36	Atlanta	68.6
37	Sacramento	66.3
38	Dallas	65.6
39	Austin	65.2
40	Washington, D.C.	64.9
41	Orlando	64.8
42	San Diego	62.4
43	Miami	59.4
44	Houston	58.9
45	Las Vegas	58.1
46	San Francisco	57.5
47	Los Angeles	55.6
48	San Antonio	52.4
49	Riverside	50.4
50	San Jose	48.9

White population in the community of the average white resident, 2011-2015
Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Rank	City	Value
1	Pittsburgh	89.9
2	Buffalo	87.2
3	Cincinnati	86.5
4	St. Louis	84.9
5	Providence	84.6
6	Louisville	84.0
7	Cleveland	83.5
8	Milwaukee	82.7
9	Minneapolis	82.2
10	Indianapolis	82.2
11	Columbus	82.2
12	Detroit	82.0
13	Boston	81.1
14	Kansas City	80.6
15	Nashville	80.1
16	Hartford	80.0
17	Birmingham	78.6
18	Philadelphia	77.8
19	Salt Lake City	77.7
20	Portland	77.3
21	Baltimore	73.8
22	Charlotte	73.3
23	Denver	73.2
24	Tampa	73.1
25	Jacksonville	73.0
26	Oklahoma City	71.9
Peer Average		71.2
27	Chicago	71.1
28	Seattle	70.8
29	New Orleans	70.4
30	Richmond	70.0
31	New York	69.6
32	Raleigh	69.0
33	Phoenix	68.4
34	Virginia Beach	66.6
35	Memphis	66.1
36	Atlanta	65.9
37	Sacramento	63.9
38	Dallas	62.6
39	Austin	62.6
40	Washington, D.C.	62.3
41	Orlando	60.5
42	San Diego	59.8
43	Houston	56.2
44	Miami	55.6
45	San Francisco	55.0
46	Las Vegas	54.3
47	Los Angeles	52.4
48	San Antonio	49.7
49	Riverside	47.5
50	San Jose	46.2

Black Isolation

Black population in the community of the average black resident, 1980

Rank	City	Value
1	Chicago	81.8
2	Detroit	78.4
3	Cleveland	76.9
4	Memphis	73.3
5	St. Louis	72.7
6	Baltimore	71.8
7	Atlanta	71.7
8	Milwaukee	69.2
9	New Orleans	68.7
10	Birmingham	68.5
11	Philadelphia	67.0
12	Kansas City	66.9
13	Washington, D.C.	66.9
14	Miami	65.9
15	Dallas	65.5
16	Indianapolis	64.1
17	Buffalo	63.8
18	Jacksonville	63.7
19	Louisville	62.7
20	Richmond	62.7
21	Houston	62.4
22	New York	60.8
23	Cincinnati	60.2
24	Virginia Beach	59.7
25	Los Angeles	58.5
26	Tampa	57.0
27	Oklahoma City	55.7
28	Nashville	55.3
29	Columbus	55.3
30	Orlando	54.9
Peer Average		**52.4**
31	Pittsburgh	50.8
32	San Francisco	50.3
33	Boston	50.0
34	Charlotte	49.2
35	Las Vegas	48.7
36	Raleigh	46.3
37	Hartford	46.2
38	Denver	42.7
39	Austin	42.0
40	San Antonio	34.1
41	Portland	31.4
42	Minneapolis	27.4
43	San Diego	26.9
44	Seattle	24.9
45	Phoenix	22.6
46	Sacramento	20.7
47	Providence	19.6
48	Riverside	17.1
49	San Jose	6.7
50	Salt Lake City	2.0

Source: US2010 Project

Black population in the community of the average black resident, 1990

Rank	City	Value
1	Detroit	80.8
2	Chicago	76.8
3	Cleveland	76.2
4	Memphis	71.8
5	Baltimore	69.2
6	Milwaukee	69.0
7	New Orleans	68.4
8	St. Louis	68.4
9	Birmingham	67.8
10	Philadelphia	65.1
11	Atlanta	63.0
12	Buffalo	62.8
13	Washington, D.C.	61.3
14	Kansas City	59.4
15	New York	58.9
16	Indianapolis	58.6
17	Miami	58.2
18	Richmond	57.5
19	Cincinnati	57.5
20	Louisville	56.7
21	Jacksonville	54.8
22	Virginia Beach	53.2
23	Houston	51.3
24	Columbus	50.7
25	Nashville	49.9
26	Pittsburgh	48.5
27	Dallas	48.4
28	Tampa	47.3
29	Charlotte	47.2
Peer Average		**46.5**
30	Orlando	43.4
31	Oklahoma City	42.5
32	Boston	42.1
33	Hartford	42.0
34	Raleigh	41.1
35	San Francisco	41.0
36	Los Angeles	40.3
37	Denver	34.4
38	Las Vegas	33.4
39	Austin	28.6
40	Portland	26.9
41	San Antonio	25.1
42	Minneapolis	23.7
43	Seattle	19.2
44	San Diego	18.4
45	Sacramento	18.2
46	Providence	14.7
47	Riverside	13.2
48	Phoenix	13.0
49	San Jose	5.3
50	Salt Lake City	1.8

Source: US2010 Project

Black population in the community of the average black resident, 2000

Rank	City	Value
1	Detroit	79.1
2	Chicago	71.9
3	Memphis	71.1
4	Cleveland	70.7
5	New Orleans	70.0
6	Birmingham	67.2
7	Milwaukee	67.1
8	Baltimore	65.8
9	St. Louis	64.3
10	Atlanta	61.1
11	Philadelphia	60.3
12	Buffalo	59.6
13	Washington, D.C.	58.8
14	Richmond	56.2
15	New York	56.2
16	Miami	55.6
17	Cincinnati	53.9
18	Kansas City	53.0
19	Indianapolis	52.2
20	Louisville	52.0
21	Virginia Beach	51.6
22	Jacksonville	50.7
23	Columbus	46.8
24	Pittsburgh	46.1
25	Houston	45.1
26	Nashville	44.1
27	Charlotte	43.2
Peer Average		**42.3**
28	Tampa	41.3
29	Dallas	40.0
30	Hartford	38.4
31	Orlando	38.2
32	Oklahoma City	37.2
33	Boston	36.1
34	Raleigh	36.0
35	Los Angeles	32.6
36	San Francisco	31.5
37	Denver	24.3
38	Minneapolis	23.2
39	Austin	20.1
40	San Antonio	19.5
41	Las Vegas	19.2
42	Sacramento	17.1
43	Portland	15.7
44	San Diego	15.1
45	Seattle	14.8
46	Riverside	14.1
47	Providence	12.0
48	Phoenix	8.6
49	San Jose	4.2
50	Salt Lake City	2.3

Source: US2010 Project

Black population in the community of the average black resident, 2006-2010

Rank	City	Value
1	Detroit	72.1
2	Memphis	69.4
3	Chicago	67.0
4	Cleveland	66.3
5	Milwaukee	64.8
6	Birmingham	64.3
7	Baltimore	63.4
8	St. Louis	62.7
9	New Orleans	62.6
10	Atlanta	58.3
11	Philadelphia	56.9
12	Buffalo	55.9
13	Washington, D.C.	55.6
14	Richmond	53.4
15	New York	52.6
16	Miami	52.4
17	Virginia Beach	51.0
18	Cincinnati	48.5
19	Jacksonville	47.2
20	Louisville	47.0
21	Kansas City	46.3
22	Indianapolis	45.8
23	Columbus	44.6
24	Charlotte	42.1
25	Pittsburgh	41.7
26	Nashville	39.7
27	Houston	39.4
Peer Average		**39.3**
28	Orlando	38.0
29	Tampa	36.4
30	Dallas	36.2
31	Hartford	36.1
32	Raleigh	34.7
33	Boston	33.9
34	Oklahoma City	33.3
35	Los Angeles	29.7
36	San Francisco	24.7
37	Minneapolis	22.0
38	Denver	20.0
39	Las Vegas	17.8
40	San Antonio	17.0
41	Austin	15.8
42	Sacramento	15.3
43	Seattle	13.4
44	Riverside	13.2
45	Providence	13.1
46	San Diego	12.4
47	Portland	10.1
48	Phoenix	9.6
49	Salt Lake City	4.6
50	San Jose	4.5

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Black population in the community of the average black resident, 2011-2015

Rank	City	Value
1	Detroit	68.1
2	Memphis	67.9
3	Milwaukee	64.3
4	New Orleans	63.8
5	Chicago	63.8
6	Cleveland	63.2
7	Birmingham	61.8
8	Baltimore	60.8
9	St. Louis	60.6
10	Atlanta	57.5
11	Philadelphia	54.5
12	Buffalo	53.8
13	Washington, D.C.	53.3
14	Richmond	51.2
15	Miami	50.6
16	New York	50.0
17	Virginia Beach	48.9
18	Jacksonville	46.6
19	Cincinnati	46.4
20	Louisville	44.1
21	Indianapolis	42.5
22	Columbus	42.2
23	Kansas City	41.2
24	Charlotte	40.6
25	Pittsburgh	39.7
26	Nashville	37.6
Peer Average		**37.4**
27	Hartford	36.3
28	Houston	36.0
29	Orlando	34.8
30	Dallas	34.3
31	Raleigh	33.8
32	Tampa	33.8
33	Boston	32.6
34	Oklahoma City	30.7
35	Los Angeles	26.7
36	Minneapolis	21.8
37	San Francisco	20.8
38	Denver	17.3
39	Las Vegas	16.9
40	San Antonio	15.1
41	Sacramento	14.3
42	Austin	14.1
43	Seattle	13.1
44	Providence	12.4
45	Riverside	12.1
46	San Diego	10.4
47	Phoenix	10.1
48	Portland	8.6
49	San Jose	4.2
50	Salt Lake City	4.2

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Change in Black and White Segregation

Segregation Difference in dissimilarity index score, 2000 to 2011-2015

#	City	Score
1	Salt Lake City	16.3
2	Phoenix	5.9
3	San Jose	5.0
4	Portland	3.5
5	Seattle	2.6
6	Providence	2.5
7	Riverside	1.8
8	Hartford	1.8
9	Charlotte	1.7
10	Virginia Beach	1.6
11	Raleigh	1.5
12	Sacramento	1.2
13	Denver	0.9
14	Las Vegas	0.8
15	Columbus	0.3
16	Austin	-0.1
17	Boston	-0.1
18	Los Angeles	-0.1
19	Jacksonville	-0.3
20	Pittsburgh	-0.5
21	San Diego	-0.9
22	Washington, D.C.	-1.0
23	Milwaukee	-1.3
Peer Average		**-1.3**
24	Oklahoma City	-1.5
25	San Francisco	-1.6
26	Minneapolis	-1.7
27	Nashville	-1.7
28	St. Louis	-1.7
29	Dallas	-1.8
30	Richmond	-2.0
31	New York	-2.0
32	San Antonio	-2.6
33	Philadelphia	-2.7
34	Baltimore	-2.9
35	Cleveland	-3.6
36	New Orleans	-3.7
37	Houston	-3.8
38	Buffalo	-4.1
39	Miami	-4.2
40	Birmingham	-4.2
41	Chicago	-4.5
42	Cincinnati	-4.9
43	Memphis	-5.0
44	Atlanta	-5.1
45	Louisville	-5.2
46	Orlando	-5.7
47	Indianapolis	-6.1
48	Tampa	-7.7
49	Kansas City	-9.8
50	Detroit	-10.7

Source: US2010 Project; U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Change in Diversity

Difference in diversity index score, 2000 to 2011-2015

#	City	Score
1	Tampa	11.2
2	Minneapolis	10.4
3	Indianapolis	9.8
4	Boston	9.5
5	Charlotte	9.4
6	Seattle	9.2
7	Orlando	9.2
8	Columbus	9.0
9	Hartford	9.0
10	Providence	8.9
11	Salt Lake City	8.7
12	Raleigh	8.5
13	Baltimore	8.1
14	Atlanta	7.8
15	Philadelphia	7.8
16	Nashville	7.7
17	Louisville	7.7
18	Portland	7.7
19	Milwaukee	7.5
20	Oklahoma City	7.2
21	Jacksonville	7.0
22	Kansas City	6.9
23	Cincinnati	6.4
24	Richmond	6.1
25	Buffalo	5.9
26	Birmingham	5.4
Peer Average		**5.2**
27	Phoenix	5.2
28	Pittsburgh	5.1
29	Virginia Beach	5.1
30	Las Vegas	5.1
31	Dallas	5.0
32	St. Louis	4.9
33	Washington, D.C.	4.9
34	Denver	4.8
35	Cleveland	4.7
36	Sacramento	4.3
37	Memphis	3.9
38	New Orleans	3.6
39	Detroit	3.4
40	Chicago	3.0
41	Austin	2.5
42	New York	1.9
43	Houston	0.5
44	San Diego	0.1
45	Miami	-0.3
46	San Antonio	-2.0
47	San Francisco	-2.1
48	Riverside	-3.7
49	Los Angeles	-4.4
50	San Jose	-4.8

Source: US2010 Project; U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Change in White Isolation

Difference in isolation index score, 2000 to 2011-2015

#	City	Score
1	Pittsburgh	-3.1
2	St. Louis	-3.5
3	Buffalo	-3.5
4	Cincinnati	-4.3
5	Virginia Beach	-4.4
6	Providence	-4.4
7	Cleveland	-4.5
8	Milwaukee	-4.9
9	New Orleans	-4.9
10	Nashville	-5.2
11	Denver	-5.2
12	Louisville	-5.3
13	Columbus	-5.4
14	Detroit	-5.5
15	Kansas City	-5.7
16	Birmingham	-5.7
17	Richmond	-5.8
18	Salt Lake City	-5.8
19	Portland	-5.9
20	Boston	-5.9
21	Los Angeles	-6.0
22	Hartford	-6.0
23	Jacksonville	-6.1
24	Oklahoma City	-6.2
25	Minneapolis	-6.3
26	Indianapolis	-6.3
27	Charlotte	-6.5
28	Philadelphia	-6.6
29	New York	-6.6
30	Raleigh	-6.7
31	Chicago	-6.7
Peer Average		**-6.8**
32	Phoenix	-7.1
33	Austin	-7.2
34	San Antonio	-7.3
35	San Diego	-7.4
36	Sacramento	-7.4
37	San Francisco	-7.5
38	Baltimore	-7.7
39	Memphis	-7.9
40	Washington, D.C.	-7.9
41	Seattle	-8.4
42	Dallas	-9.2
43	Tampa	-9.3
44	Houston	-9.5
45	San Jose	-10.0
46	Atlanta	-10.3
47	Miami	-10.3
48	Riverside	-10.6
49	Orlando	-12.0
50	Las Vegas	-12.8

Source: US2010 Project; U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Change in Black Isolation

Difference in isolation index score, 2000 to 2011-2015

#	City	Score
1	Salt Lake City	1.9
2	Phoenix	1.5
3	Providence	0.3
4	San Jose	0.0
5	Minneapolis	-1.3
6	Seattle	-1.7
7	Riverside	-2.0
8	Hartford	-2.1
9	Raleigh	-2.2
10	Las Vegas	-2.3
11	Charlotte	-2.6
12	Virginia Beach	-2.7
13	Sacramento	-2.8
14	Milwaukee	-2.8
15	Memphis	-3.2
16	Orlando	-3.4
17	Boston	-3.5
18	Atlanta	-3.7
19	St. Louis	-3.7
20	Jacksonville	-4.1
21	San Antonio	-4.4
22	Columbus	-4.6
23	San Diego	-4.6
Peer Average		**-4.9**
24	Miami	-4.9
25	Baltimore	-5.0
26	Richmond	-5.1
27	Birmingham	-5.5
28	Washington, D.C.	-5.5
29	Dallas	-5.7
30	Buffalo	-5.7
31	Philadelphia	-5.8
32	Los Angeles	-5.9
33	Austin	-6.0
34	New York	-6.2
35	New Orleans	-6.2
36	Pittsburgh	-6.4
37	Oklahoma City	-6.5
38	Nashville	-6.5
39	Denver	-7.0
40	Portland	-7.1
41	Cleveland	-7.4
42	Tampa	-7.6
43	Cincinnati	-7.6
44	Louisville	-7.9
45	Chicago	-8.1
46	Houston	-9.2
47	Indianapolis	-9.8
48	San Francisco	-10.7
49	Detroit	-10.9
50	Kansas City	-11.8

Source: US2010 Project; U.S. Census Bureau, American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates